

Slovenian Super Double Layer Capacitor





Overview

What are supercapacitors & EDLC?

Supercapacitors also known ultracapacitors and electric double layer capacitors (EDLC) are capacitors with capacitance values greater than any other capacitor type available today. Supercapacitors are breakthrough energy storage and delivery devices that offer millions of times more capacitance than traditional capacitors.

What is electric double layer capacitor (EDLC)?

Electric double layer capacitor (EDLC) [1, 2] is the electric energy storage system based on charge-discharge process (electrosorption) in an electric double layer on porous electrodes, which are used as memory back-up devices because of their high cycle efficiencies and their long life-cycles. A schematic illustration of EDLC is shown in Fig. 1.

How to determine capacitance of a double layer supercapacitor?

The capacitance determination is based on the fundamental formula $Q = C \times V$. But, at constant current $Q = I \times t$. That means that according to the figure: $C \times (V_1 - V_2) = I \times (t_2 - t_1)$. Figure 15. Principle of capacitance determination of a double layer supercapacitor. Figure 16. Determination of supercapacitor ESR. ESR.

Why do supercapacitors have a higher capacitance?

The thickness of the double layer reflects the electric double layer capacitor (EDLC). The deeper the electric double layer, the higher capacitance behavior is observed. Supercapacitors can be systematized into two major sorts of EDLCs and pseudocapacitors depending on the charge storage mechanism.



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Supercapacitor Technical Guide

Feb 23, 2024 · Introduction Supercapacitors, also known as ultracapacitors and electric double layer capacitors (EDLC), are capacitors with capacitance values greater than any other ...

Supercapacitor , Capacitor Types , Capacitor ...

2 days ago · What are supercapacitors? Supercapacitors are electronic devices which are used to store extremely large amounts of electrical ...

Supercapacitors

Nov 13, 2025 · Supercapacitors (or ultracapacitors) are one of the most progressing capacitor technologies in recent years offering very high DC capacitance and high energy densities. It is ...

CDE Supercapacitor Technical guide

4 days ago · Introduction Supercapacitors also known ultracapacitors and electric double layer capacitors (EDLC) are capacitors with capacitance values greater than any other capacitor ...

Supercapacitors Structure and How it Works

Oct 26, 2021 · Application note from KEMET Electronics explains its supercapacitors structure, how it works and reliability / temperature load ...

A comprehensive review on supercapacitors: Basics to recent

Jun 15, 2025 · A layer of ions is formed at the surface of both electrodes which represents the double layer and contributes to the capacitance [Fig. 3 (b)]. The diffuse layer somewhat ...

Electric Double-Layer Capacitors , Tech

Jun 3, 2019 · Characteristics of Double-Layer Capacitors Unlike a normal capacitor, a double-layer capacitor has a large electric capacity because ...

Electric Double Layer Capacitor

Electric double layer capacitor (EDLC) [1, 2] is the electric energy storage system based on charge-discharge process (electrosorption) in an electric double layer on porous electrodes, ...

Supercapacitors

The Time Constant, TSupercapacitors Energy DensityApplicationsCharge and Leakage CurrentsMeasurementsLife CalculationsEnvironmental Operation RisksCharacteristicsEstimated life versus voltage and temperature is mostly specified by supercapacitor manufacturers as follows, nevertheless it can be specific to the supercapacitor technology, so it is recommended to check the manufacturer datasheets. Roughly the life will be reduced with more than 2 times (more accurate 2.23 times) for every 10 degree C increase. See more on passive-components Published: Oct 24, 2018#b_results .b_vidAns{border-radius:6px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);padding:16px 20px;gap:10px;background:#fff}@charset "UTF-8";#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-



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0!important;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)}#b_results
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.mc_vtvc_th,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .cico,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_htb,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhc,#b_results
.b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhcp,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf
.vrhtc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .vrhtpc{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-
list-card-nested-default)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns #serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
primary)}#serpvidans.vsacf,#serpvidans.vsacf .expctn .expbody,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist{displa
y:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#serpvidans.vsacf
.cico{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_vtvc_ban_lo{top:0;right:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf
.mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small) 0 var(--smtc-gap-
between-content-xx-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);display:flex;flex-
direction:column;justify-content:space-between}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_title,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_title{col
or:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body2);height:auto;dis
play:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
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.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_bloc
k{display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side)}#serpvidans.vsacf
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.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_row,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_
vtvc_meta_row{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);height:var(--mai-smtc-
padding-card-default);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1)}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_row
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:"
"}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidans.vsacf .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-
content-neutral-tertiary);padding-bottom:0}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc,.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.vsacf .mc_cwvc .mc_vtvc_con_rc .mc_vtvc_meta_w,.vsacf .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc .mc_vtvc_meta_w{height:auto}.vsacf .b_title{padding-left:var(--mai-smtc-padding-
card-default)}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);margin-
bottom:0}.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle a::after{content:"";margin:5px 5px 0 0;border-top:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);border-right:2px solid var(--smtc-foreground-
content-neutral-primary);background-size:7px 7px;width:7px;height:7px;transform:rotate(45deg);di
splay:inline-block;margin-left:4px}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle{margin-
bottom:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_title .mmtitle a{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-
```



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primary))#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc,#serpvidans.vsacf .cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th{height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .vsb_tr_c.va_tt{margin:0}#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc
.mv_vtvc_play,#serpvidans.vsacf .vtbc .mv_vtvc_play_ext{position:static}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{display:block}#serpvidans.vsacf .mc_bc{width:auto;border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-
badge-sm-corner);padding:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-side) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-
small))}#serpvidans.vsacf .rmts .mc_bc ems{display:none}#serpvidans.vsacf
a.vsb_tr_t{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd
.mc_vtvc_th_dock.rmoverlay{height:36px}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_th_dock{height:92px;
background:linear-gradient(180deg,var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-fade-on-image-stop-0)
0%,var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest) 100%)} .vsacf .va_tt a.vsb_tr_t{padding:0
20px;font:var(--acf-font-title-2-strong)}.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta,.vsacf
.va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-
rest)}.vsacf span.vcmt_ctt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);margin:var(--smtc-gap-
between-content-xx-small) 0 0;height:16px}#serpvidans.vsacf .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc_tot
.mc_vtvc_title strong{font-size:14px;line-height:20px;display:unset}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt
.b_slrdp .slide:not(:first-child){margin-left:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-
small)}#serpvidans.vsacf .va_tt .vsb_tr_chd .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{white-space:normal;display:-w
ebkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion{background-color:var(--bing-s
mtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:flex;justify-content:center;align-
items:center;gap:4px;width:fit-content;height:auto;padding:8px 12px}#serpvidans.vsacf
.b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_CompactExpansionBtnText
{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-
rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion
.b_arrow{display:flex;margin:0;height:auto}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control
.b_btnContainer .b_CompactExpansion .b_arrow path#Shape{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-
content-brand-rest)}#serpvidans.vsacf .b_module_expansion_control .b_btnContainer::after{conten
t:"";position:absolute;width:100%;bottom:20px;left:0;height:1px;border-
radius:1px;background:var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest)}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns{box-
shadow:none;padding:12px 20px 0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.vasac{padding:unset;margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .vsa .b_attribution{padding-
bottom:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .cardless .salink{margin:0}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns
.mmlist .mc_vtvc{margin-top:10px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px
12px}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#111}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel,#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{color:#666}#b_results .b_ans.b_vidAns .mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{bottom:0;height:unset}.b_dark .vsa.cardless .mc_vtvc{b
ackground-color:unset}.mmtitle>a{display:block}.mc_fh{height:100%;border-
radius:6px}.mc_tc_bs{overflow:hidden}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta { padding: 12px 16px
16px 16px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w { height: 112px; margin-top: -0px; } .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title { height: 44px; line-height: 22px; margin-bottom: 0px; margin-top: 0px; }
.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_block_area { height: 40px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu, .mmlist
.mc_vtvc .vtpl { bottom: 120px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th_dock { height: 112px; } .mmlist .mc_vtvc_th
.cico { height: 131px; } .mc_vtvc{background-color:#fff;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);line-
height:0;margin:0;position:relative;border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc.noshadow{box-sha
dow:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;position:relative}.mc_vtvc>a{color:
#71777d;display:block;text-decoration:none;width:100%}.mc_vtvc>a:focus::after{outline:2px solid
#00a89d;width:100%;height:100%;content:"";outline-offset:-2px;position:absolute;top:0;left:0}.mc_
vtvc_th{background-color:#d5d5d5;position:relative}.mc_vtvc_th .cico{border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_b
an_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{position:absolute;vertical-align:middle}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo{bottom:0}.mc_vtvc
```



```
c_ban_up{top:0}.mc_vtvc_title{font-weight:normal;margin-
bottom:11px;overflow:hidden;color:#111;height:54px;line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title
a{display:inline-block;color:#111}.mc_vtvc_title a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_src_ic
o{float:left;margin-right:4px}.mc_vtvc_act{height:16px;margin-top:-40px;padding:12px 8px;z-inde
x:1}.mc_vtvc_actc{right:16px;bottom:16px;position:absolute;display:inline-block;z-
index:1}.mc_vtvc_act_sep{border-top:1px solid #d5d5d5;height:40px;margin:0 8px}.mc_vtvc_fh
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m:8px}.mc_vtvc_htc{width:100%;height:100%;position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0}.mc_
vtvc_htb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:
0;right:0}.mc_vtvc_ht{width:100%;padding:0 16px;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:unde
rline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center}.mc-
vtvc_th_live_b{background-color:#c80000;color:#fff;display:inline-block;padding:2px
8px;font:11px/14px Arial;border-radius:2px;text-
transform:uppercase;height:15px;width:26px;position:absolute;left:8px;top:110px}.isvctrl .isv
.mc_vtvc_ban_up{left:0;right:initial}.mc_vtvc_ban_lo,.mc_vtvc_ban_up{right:0}.vt_text.b_lRight
.b_lLeft{margin:0 0 1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75
);border-radius:2px;font-weight:bold}.mc_vthtb{width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.7
);position:absolute;top:0;bottom:0;left:0;right:0;display:table}.mc_vtht{width:100%;padding:0 16px
;line-height:16px;color:#fff;text-decoration:underline;word-break:break-word;box-sizing:border-
box;vertical-align:middle;text-align:center;display:table-cell}.vt_text.b_lRight .b_lLeft{margin:0 0 0
1px;height:14px;line-height:14px;padding:2px 8px;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;fo
nt-weight:bold}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.
mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px;background-size:contain;position:absolute;margin:au
to;bottom:0;top:0;left:0;right:0;box-shadow:none;border-radius:0}.mc_vtvc_center_play.rmvbg{wid
th:32px;height:32px;background-image:none}.mc_vtvc_htb,.mc_vtvc_ht{display:none}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_htb{display:table}.vt_onhv .mc_vtvc_ht{display:table-
cell}.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:inline-block}.vt_onhv
.mc_vtvc_center_play{display:none}.mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:163px}.vsarf .mc_vtvc
.vtmu,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:122px}.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarh #mmcar .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:137px}.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.svarht #mmcar .mc_vtvc .vtpl{top:8px;left:8
px}.mc_vtvc_center_play{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2232
%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2032%2032%22%20fill%3D%22none
%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cr
ect%20width%3D%2232%22%20height%3D%2232%22%20rx%3D%2216%22%20fill%3D%22black
%22%20fill-opacity%3D%220.6%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%20%20%20%20%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M14.
2354%2010.1923C13.2355%209.62986%2012%2010.3524%2012%2011.4997V20.5C12%2021.647
2%2013.2355%2022.3698%2014.2354%2021.8073L22.2356%2017.3073C23.2551%2016.7339%2
023.2551%2015.2661%2022.2357%2014.6926L14.2354%2010.1923Z%22%20fill%3D%22white%2
2%20fill-opacity%3D%220.9%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E)}.mmlist .mc_vtvc{margin:10px
1px 0}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_con_rc{display:flex}.cardless .mmlist
.mc_vtvc_con_rc{height:112px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{display:flex;flex-
direction:column;justify-content:space-between;margin:0 10px 4px 12px;padding:0}.mmlist .mc_vt
vc_title{font-weight:400;font-size:16px;height:44px;line-height:22px;margin-bottom:0;margin-
top:0;color:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-size:13px}.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:unset}.mmlist .mc_vtvc .vtmu,.mmlist .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:8px}.cardless .mmlist .mc_vtvc{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_center_play{width:32px;height:32px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_title{font-
size:16px;color:unset}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:20px}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px;color:#666}.cardless.mmlist
.mc_vtvc_th,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th .cico,.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th div.rms_img{border-
radius:6px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_th{height:111px}.cardless.mmlist .mc_vtvc_htc{border-
radius:6px;overflow:hidden}#serpvidans.vasac.cardless{box-shadow:none}.cardless.mmlist
```



```
.mc_bc{padding:2px 8px;line-height:14px;border-radius:2px;font-weight:normal}.mc_vtvc: hover .m
c_vtvc_title{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta{box-sizing:border-box;display:inline-block;lin
e-height:18px;position:relative;width:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_block{bottom:0;position:absolute;width
:100%}.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:16px;font-size:11px;height:17px;overflow:hidden;text-
overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a{display:inline-
block}.mc_vtvc_meta_row a:hover{text-decoration:underline}.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{position:r
elative}.mc_vtvc_meta_block,.mc_vtvc_meta_block a{color:#444}.b_dark
.mc_vtvc_meta_block{color:#edebe9}.mc_vtvc_meta_row>:nth-of-type(n+2)::before{content:"
"}.mc_vtvc_meta_row .mc_vtvc_meta_row_channel::before{content:" > "}.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-h
eight:18px;padding-bottom:4px;font-weight:bold;color:#00809d;text-transform:uppercase;font-
size:11px}.mc_vtvc_kmt,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .mc_vtvc_meta_row,.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.wkmt .tbbc_tt{display:none}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov .wkmt .mc_vtvc_title{max-height:18px;margin-
bottom:18px;overflow:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov.mmsts
.mc_vtvc_title{visibility:hidden}.mc_vtvc_con_rc.onhov
.mc_vtvc_kmt{display:block}.mc_vtvc_kmt_content .b_factrow{line-height:17px;font-size:11px;max-
height:34px;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;padding:0 16px 0 0;color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta
.mc_vtvc_kmt_title{line-height:18px}.mc_vtvc_title:hover{text-decoration:none}.mc_vtvc_meta_pub
date{color:#444;padding-bottom:3px}.mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:#444}.mc_vtvc_meta_w,.mc_
vplvc_meta_w{position:relative}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w{height:100%;width:10
0%;overflow:hidden;position:absolute;top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w .cico,.mc_vplvc_meta_bg_w
.cico{border-radius:0;overflow:visible}.dg_u .mm_vidch_th_c{overflow:visible}.dg_u
.mm_vidch_th_bg_img{margin-
top:-20px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_meta{background:rgba(255,255,255,.75)}.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w_img,.mc_vtvc_meta_bg_w
.mc_vtvc_cb_w{filter:blur(25px);transform:scale(1.2)}body{--video-metadata-channel-
color:#3c3c3c}body.b_dark{--video-metadata-channel-color:unset}.vsarf
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{color:unset}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_channel{color:var(--video-metadata-
channel-color)}.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_title,.vsarf .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta_w
.mc_vtvc_title strong{font-weight:bold}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_meta_w .mc_vtvc_meta_row{font-
size:13px}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.vsarf .mc_vtvc_th .cico{height:132px}.emptyS
tyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggin
gPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0
}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.emptyStyleForDebuggingPurpose{top:0}.mmsi{height:
16px;width:16px;position:relative;top:5px;padding-right:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}
.mmsi-microsoftnews,.mmsi-msn{top:3px}.vrhdata{display:none}.mmgrid>div{width:197px;displa
y:inline-block;margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px;box-shadow:0 0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05);position:re
lative;vertical-align:top;overflow:hidden;white-space:normal;border-radius:6px}.vsarr
.mmgrid>div,.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div{margin-right:8px;margin-bottom:8px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_meta{height:auto}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{display:-webkit-
box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical}.mmgrid .mc_tc{border:0}.vsa
.mmgrid>div:nth-child(3n){margin-right:0}.vsa .b_moreLink{padding-top:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:18px;font-size:100%;height:17px}.vsarr .mmgrid>div:nth-
child(2n){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.vtpl{bottom:128px}.vsarr1stbig .mmgrid>div:nth-child(2){margin-right:0}#serpvidansrr.uipolish
.mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate,#serpvidansrr.uipolish .mc_vtvc_meta_channel,#serpvidansrr.uipolish
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata .video_source{color:#767676}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_metadata_container,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata_container .video_metadata>h3{width:100%}@media(max-
width:1362.9px){#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div{width:168px;height:206px}#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico
.rms_img{width:168px;height:100px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
```



```
height:16px;margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:34px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:15px;font-
size:13px;height:15px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:4px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:114px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:343px!important;height:194px!important;margin-
right:0}}@media(max-width:1274.9px){#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div{width:124px;height:164px}#serpvidansrr .mmgrid>div .cico,#serpvidansrr
.mmgrid>div .cico .rms_img{width:124px;height:76px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta{padding:8px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .mc_vtvc_title{height:32px;line-
height:16px;margin-bottom:12px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc
.mc_vtvc_meta_block_area{height:28px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_row{line-height:13px;font-
size:11px;height:13px}#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc_meta_pubdate{padding-bottom:2px}#serpvidansrr
.mc_vtvc .vtmu,#serpvidansrr .mc_vtvc .vtpl{bottom:96px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.videoPlayer,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico,#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .videoPlayer .cico .rms_img{width:256px!important;height:144px!important;margin-
right:0}#serpvidansrr .maskthumb .mc_bc_w{padding:8px 4px 4px
8px}}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(1),#serpvidansrr.withsplitline
.mmgrid>div:nth-last-child(2){margin-bottom:24px}#serpvidansrr.withsplitline .mmgrid{border-
bottom:1px solid #ecec;#margin-bottom:16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard
.video_metadata{max-width:auto;padding:12px 16px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard{margin-bottom:12px;box-shadow:0 0 1px rgba(0,0,0,.05),0 2px 3px
rgba(0,0,0,1);border-radius:6px}#serpvidansrr .b_rich{padding-top:0}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.videoPlayer{border-radius:6px 6px 0 0;overflow:hidden}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .vid
eo_metadata>h3{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;-webkit-line-clamp:1;li
ne-height:15px;height:15px;font-size:13px;color:#000;margin-bottom:20px;font-
family:Arial,Helvetica,Sans-Serif;font-style:normal;display:block}#serpvidansrr.vsarr1stbig
#vidans2 .b_videocard .video_metadata .actionmenu{display:none}#serpvidansrr #vidans2
.b_videocard .video_summary,#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .video_source{line-
height:15px}#serpvidansrr #vidans2 .b_videocard .videoPlayer .vtbc{right:0}.vrhc line.nhvpv
.pffvi,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="S"] .pffvt,.vrhc line.nhvpv[data-tps="M"] .pffvt,.vrhc
line.nhvpv[data-tps="L"] .pffvt{display:inline-flex}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhvc.pffv
.vrhc{display:none}.vrhc line.nhvpv .vrhvc.pffv .player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-
ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color .5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:c
enter;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small);box-sizing:border-box}.mc_vtvc_th img{transition:all .3s ease-out}.nhvpv+.mc_vtvc_th img{
transform:scale(1.1)}.smtplayerhtml5{height:100%;width:100%;overflow:hidden}.smtplayerhtml5
video{min-height:100%;min-width:100%}.smtplayerhtml5 .videoplaying{background-color:#000}.s
mtplayerhtml5.hide{display:none}.pffvt{display:none;color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-imag
e-rest);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-
subtitle2-strong)}.pffvi{mask:url(/rp/ui07wU6K7FR_inzG7DRbP1i8fGo.svg) center no-repeat;mask-si
ze:12px;background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-image-
default);width:20px;height:20px;flex-shrink:0;align-self:flex-start}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle2-strong)}[data-tps="L"]
.pffvi{width:22px;height:22px;mask-size:16px}[data-tps="S"] .pffvt{font-size:0}[data-tps="S"]
.pffvi{width:24px;height:24px;mask-size:24px;align-self:center}.hvpv.h5s .pffvt{display:inline-
flex}.hvpv.h5s .vrhvc.pffv .vrhc{display:none}.hvpv.h5s .vrhvc.pffv
.player_ol{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-hover);transition:background-color
.5s;display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:center;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-
small);gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);box-sizing:border-box}.pffvt{text-
decoration:underline}.vrhvc .vrhc{position:absolute;width:100%;height:35px;max-
height:35px;bottom:0;left:0;padding:0;background:none;display:block;z-index:9}.vrhvc
```



```
.vrhol.hide,.vrhcp .vrhol .hide{display:none}.vrhot{white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;display:inline-block;position:absolute;max-width:240px;height:18px;line-height:14px;margin-left:8px;top:10px;left:0;right:0;border-radius:2px;padding-right:8px}.vrhot div{display:inline-block}.vrhot nt{color:#fff;font-size:11px;font-weight:bold;background-color:rgba(0,0,0,.75);padding:2px 8px;margin-left:0;top:0;box-sizing:border-box;position:relative}.vrhc .ricons{position:absolute;right:8px;top:10px;left:auto;bottom:auto;height:18px;display:inline-block;cursor:pointer}.vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:27px}.vrhol.icons_2 .vrhot{margin-right:49px}.vrhol.icons_3 .vrhot{margin-right:79px}.vrhol .vrhot nt,.vsb_tr_chd .vrhol.icons_1 .vrhot{margin-right:0}.vpb{position:absolute;display:block;bottom:0;left:0;height:4px}.vpb div{position:absolute}.vpb nt{width:0;background:#fff}.vpb nt.test{display:none}.vpb.back{background-color:#999}.vrhcp .vrhol.npb{height:36px;max-height:36px}.vrhol .vadda{width:22px;height:18px;padding:0;margin-right:0;margin-left:2px;bottom:0;position:relative;display:inline-block;z-index:1;background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px;overflow:hidden}.vrhol .vadda.hide{display:none}.vrhol .vadda .mc_vfaa{margin:3px 5px}.ricons .vol{float:left}.ricons .adultFlag{float:right}.vol{width:22px;height:18px;bottom:0;margin-left:1px;margin-right:1px;position:relative;display:inline-block}.vol.hide,.vol .hide{display:none}.vol .bg{background:rgba(0,0,0,.75);border-radius:2px}.vol.bg,.vol nt{position:absolute;bottom:0}.vol .vol.bg.volnb{border-radius:0 0 2px 2px}.vol .volsliderHandle.bg{border-radius:2px 2px 0 0}.vol nt .volsliderHandle{height:70px;display:none;width:22px;float:left;bottom:18px;position:absolute;display:block}.vol nt .volsliderHandle.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle .vsb{height:54px;width:4px;background-color:#999;margin:9px auto 8px;position:relative;display:block;border-radius:2px}.volsliderHandle .vsh{height:6px;width:14px;padding:9px 7px 9px 7px;margin:0 -12px;display:block;position:absolute;top:30px}.volsliderHandle .vsh.hide{display:none}.volsliderHandle .vshi{height:4px;width:14px;background-color:#fff;border-radius:2px}.volMutelcon{width:16px;height:14px;margin:2px 4px;float:left}.volMuteHandle{width:22px;height:18px}.vo{background:url(/rp/ffZxBXEIP9WYOO0jhTaElyLhEVU.svg) no-repeat}.vm{background:url(/rp/fsX-ZVd03wB2TL0vmQjxSp4U9vs.svg) no-repeat}.vl{background:url(/rp/YXYMPC1Rry_XJGc7Yg8IR4B2eEs.svg) no-repeat}.vf{background:url(/rp/NosrlR4amKTs1zYxWy3laZN3HRk.svg) no-repeat}@media(forced-colors:active){.vol{forced-color-adjust:none}}.vrhc line .vt_vp,.vrhc.popout .vt_vp,.vrhc.mousefollow .vt_vp{position:absolute;bottom:0;border:hidden;padding:0;top:0;left:0;z-index:3}.vrhtc .hide{display:none}.vrh_clc .vt_vp,.vrh_clc .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrh_clc .player_ol{cursor:pointer}.vrh_clc .cico{border-radius:0}.vrhtc{border:hidden;top:0;left:0;padding:0}.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc{background-color:#999}.vrhtc.load .player_ol{background:url(/rp/_o2maogFDeUOsovPJL-ofEuxj4.gif) center center no-repeat}.vrhc line .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.popout .vrhtc .vrhi,.vrhc.mousefollow .vrhtc .vrhi{position:absolute!important;border:hidden;z-index:2;padding:0;left:0;top:0}.player_ol{position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%;bottom:0;border:hidden;z-index:7}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line,.vrhc.mousefollow{border-radius:6px;overflow:hidden;display:table-row-group;background:none}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc.mousefollow{z-index:4;box-shadow:0 4px 4px rgba(0,0,0,.1),0 2px 80px rgba(0,0,0,.2)}.vrhc line{z-index:1;margin:0}.vrhc.popout,.vrhc line{position:absolute;top:0}.vrhc.popout{border:1px solid #fff}.vrhc.mousefollow{position:fixed}.vrhcp{position:relative;top:0;left:0;display:table-row}.vrhc .vrhtc{position:relative;overflow:hidden}.vrhc.hide{display:none}@keyframes vh_fadein{from{opacity:0}to{opacity:1}}.vrhc.not(.hide){animation:vh_fadein 250ms}.vrhc line img{color:transparent}.vrhc line.fullsize{height:100%}.vrhc,.vrhc.hover,.vrhc.link,.vrhc.active,.vrhc:visited{color:#000;text-decoration:none}.vrhc.vrh_clc{cursor:pointer}a.hover-anchor{display:block;height:100%;width:100%;text-decoration:none}.vrhstat{height:0;overflow:hidden}Videos of Slovenian Super Double Layer CapacitorWatch video on MSNThe supercapacitor breakthrough you need to seeMSN3 weeks agoWatch video on made-in-china [Hot Item] Ultra Capacitor Double Layer
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